



# ASAP Youth Questionnaire

SUMMARY OF YOUTH SURVEY DATA, 2009 TO 2023

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## Introduction

The following report is a summary of data that was gathered in May 2023 from youth in the Region 14 School District in Woodbury and Bethlehem. Data collected from this survey will be used in the planning and development of strategies, policies, and practices for the Woodbury-Bethlehem Advocates for Substance Abuse Prevention (ASAP), as well as other educational and social services organizations.

The survey was administered to youth enrolled at one middle school and one high school in the Region 14 School District to ensure a representative sample and reliable data. Please note that the findings presented in this report are not reflective of the schools but are intended to reflect the greater communities of Woodbury and Bethlehem. ASAP could not collect the Youth Questionnaire without the support and collaboration of the Region 14 Schools.

The ASAP Youth Questionnaire fulfills the following objectives:

- i. Describes perceptions and experiences regarding substance misuse, other risky behaviors and mental health among Woodbury and Bethlehem youth in grades 7 to 12 in the year 2023.
- ii. Monitors trends on risky behaviors over time through use of the baseline data.
- iii. Utilizes information provided by youth, allowing community stakeholders to ‘hear’ from youth to enhance and plan initiatives and activities for youth in the community.

## Survey Background

This report provides a summary of the youth survey data that has been collected by ASAP from Regional School District 14 students in 7<sup>th</sup> through 12<sup>th</sup> grades since 2009. In 2009 and 2016, the coalition implemented the Search Institute’s youth survey, “Profiles of Student Life: Attitudes and Behaviors.” In 2019, ASAP moved to a more concise, sustainable survey and worked with their outside evaluator to develop the ‘ASAP Youth Questionnaire.’ This shorter survey better accommodated the schools’ schedules and reduced the high costs associated with outside survey providers. The ASAP Youth Questionnaire was adapted from state and national survey tools including:

- National Outcome Measures (NOMs), Office of National Drug Control Policy
- Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance Survey (YRBSS), Center for Disease Control
- Governor’s Prevention Initiative for Youth Student Survey (Connecticut)

Whenever possible, questions and responses in the survey are taken verbatim from state and national surveys. The core elements of the ASAP Youth Questionnaire are designed to understand youth’s current substance use and mental health behaviors and perceptions.

## How the Survey was Conducted

The survey was administered in May 2023 to students in grades 7 to 12 at Woodbury Middle School and Nonnewaug High School. Students’ parents or guardians received an e-mail notifying them of the purpose of the survey and were able to return a passive consent form to the school if they did not want their child(ren) to participate in the survey. All surveys were administered using the SurveyMonkey.com website and software. Students were able to skip any question if they were not comfortable answering. To ensure complete anonymity, no names or identification numbers were used.

## Final Dataset

To create the final dataset on which these findings are based a careful review was made of individual survey responses; 25 surveys were eliminated due to surveys with large amounts of missing data or surveys that had long patterns of responses rather than thoughtful answers (e.g., answering “Strongly Disagree” to 18 questions

in a row even though the questions have a mix of positive and negative tone). The final sample size was 644 surveys for grades 7-12.

### Sample Response Rates

Response rates by grade level are listed in the table below. The overall response rate is 73%.

Grade(s)	Sample Count	Population Count	Response Rate (%)
Grade 7	93	111	84%
Grade 8	80	96	83%
Grade 9	131	192	68%
Grade 10	106	156	68%
Grade 11	123	160	77%
Grade 12	111	173	64%
<b>Grades 7-8</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>84%</b>
<b>Grades 9-12</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>69%</b>
<b>Grades 7-12</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>73%</b>

The table below shows the confidence intervals calculated for grades 7-8, 9-12, and 7-12 using a 95% confidence level. A confidence interval means the percentage range you can expect the accurate rates to fall within. Smaller confidence intervals give you more accurate estimates of the actual use rates in the school population. For example, if 10% of your sample reported using alcohol in the past month, a confidence interval of 2.0 means that if you randomly re-sampled your population 100 times, 95 of those times (confidence level) you would find past month alcohol use rates to fall somewhere between 8% (10-2) and 12% (10+2). A higher confidence interval will determine larger ranges, for example, if your confidence interval is 5 you would find rates ranging between 5% and 15%.

	Confidence Level	Confidence Interval
Grades 7-8	95%	3.03
Grades 9-12	95%	2.51
Grades 7-12	95%	2.03

### Demographics

In 2023, the survey sample consisted of a total of 644 students. This is the fifth cycle of youth survey collection in Region 14.

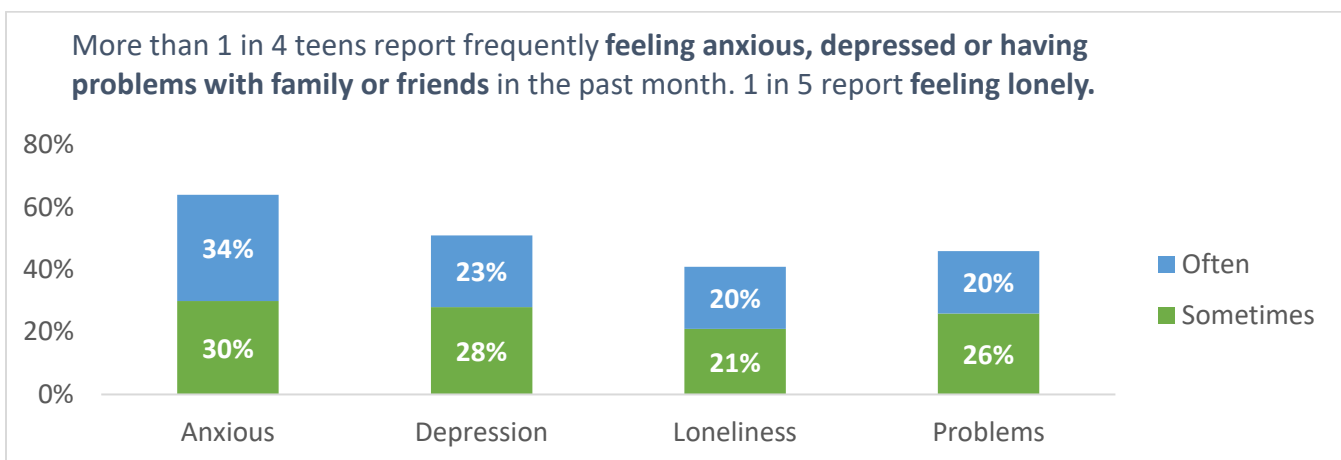
Participants	2009	2016	2019	2021	2023
7 - 12 grade	1007	694	312	668	644

Gender	#	%
Identify as female	310	49
Identify as male	292	46
Prefer to self-describe	14	2
Prefer not to say	18	3

Hispanic/Latino	#	%
Yes	65	10

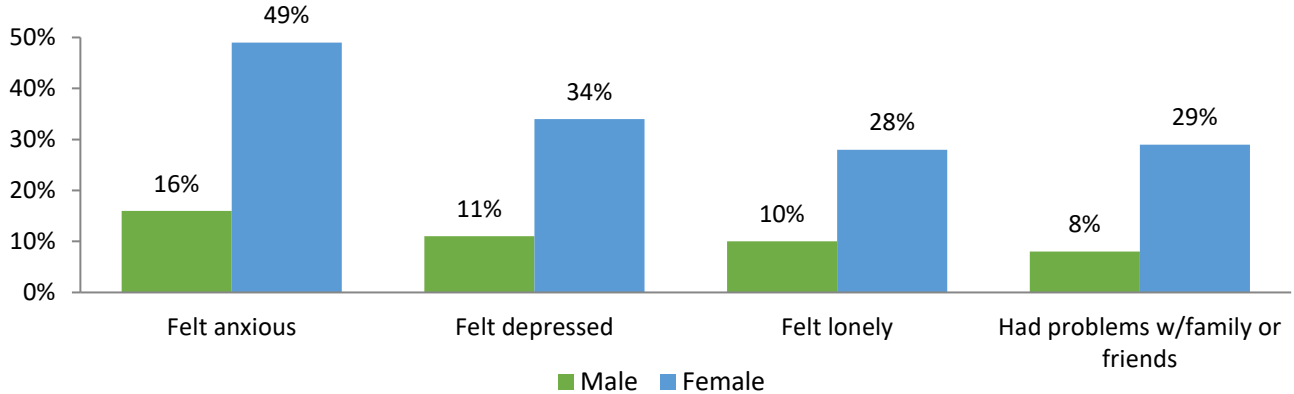
Race	#	%
Asian	30	5
Black/African American	27	4
Native American/Alaskan Native	22	4
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	9	1
White	602	96

## Mental Health



In the past 30 days, have you...	Grade	Never %	Rarely %	Sometimes %	Often %
Felt anxious.	7-8	21	18	30	30
	9-12	18	16	30	35
	ALL	19	17	30	34
Felt down, sad or depressed.	7-8	25	31	21	22
	9-12	25	22	31	23
	ALL	25	24	28	23
Felt lonely.	7-8	43	23	13	21
	9-12	32	25	24	20
	ALL	35	24	21	20
Had problems with family or friends.	7-8	32	27	23	18
	9-12	29	24	27	21
	ALL	30	25	26	20

**Females** report significantly higher rates in all categories.

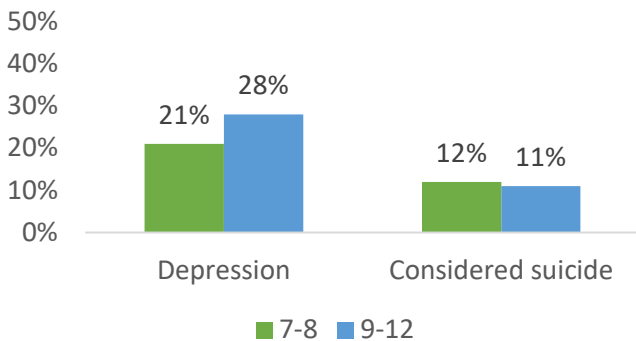


In the past 30 days, have you... OFTEN	Grades 7-12 %	Male %	Female %
Felt anxious.	34	16	49 <sup>A</sup>
Felt down, sad or depressed.	23	11	34 <sup>A</sup>
Felt lonely.	20	10	28 <sup>A</sup>
Had problems with family or friends.	20	8	29 <sup>A</sup>

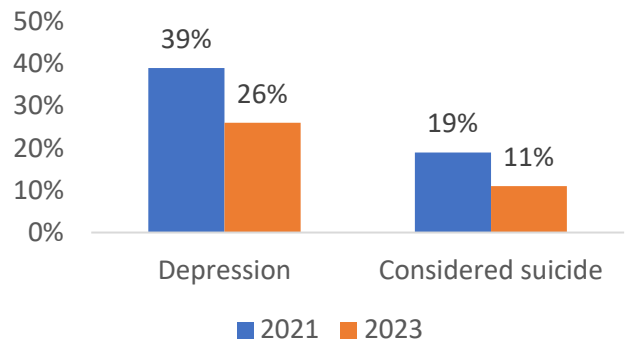
<sup>A</sup> Significant difference between male and female

### Depression and Suicide Ideation

**Depression** rates are higher among high school youth.

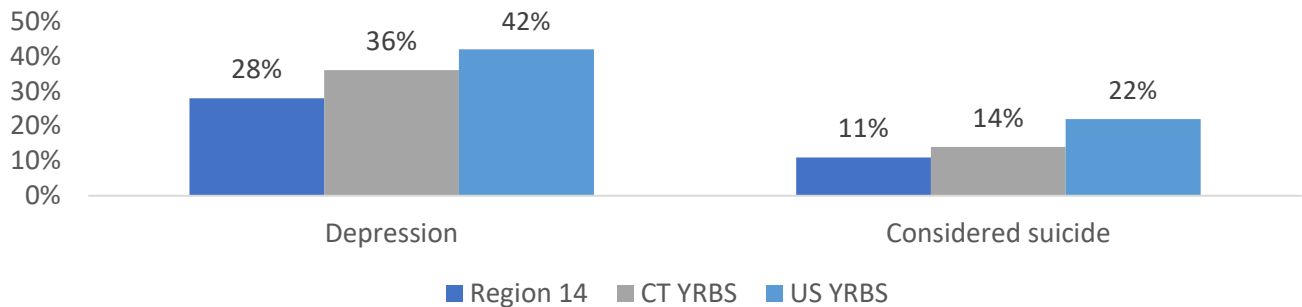


**Depression and suicide ideation rates** have decreased since 2021.



During the past 12 months...	Grade	2021 %	2023 %
did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	7-8	37	21
	9-12	39	28
	ALL	39	26
did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	7-8	17	12
	9-12	20	11
	ALL	19	11

Depression and suicide ideation rates in Region 14 are **currently lower** than the most recent Youth Risk Behavior Survey (CDC & DPH) data from Connecticut and the United States. (High school youth only)



9-12 grade During the past 12 months...	Region 14 2023 %	CT YRBS 2021 %	US YRBS 2021 %
did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	28	36	42
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	11	14	22

### Reported Depression by Demographics

Depression rates are significantly higher among females and Hispanics.

Persistent sadness/hopelessness in past year	Yes %
<b>AVERAGE 7<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup></b>	26
<b>Gender</b>	
Female	37 <sup>A</sup>
Male	14
<b>Ethnicity</b>	
Hispanic	39 <sup>B</sup>
Non-Hispanic	25
<b>Race</b>	
Non-White	19
White	27

<sup>A</sup>Significantly higher than Male

<sup>B</sup>Significantly higher than non-Hispanic youth

## Reported Considered Suicide by Demographics

Suicide ideation rates are significantly higher among females.

Considered suicide in past year	Yes %
<b>AVERAGE 7<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup></b>	11
<b>Gender</b>	
Female	17 <sup>A</sup>
Male	4
<b>Ethnicity</b>	
Hispanic	17
Non-Hispanic	10
<b>Race</b>	
Non-White	7
White	11

<sup>A</sup>Significantly higher than Male

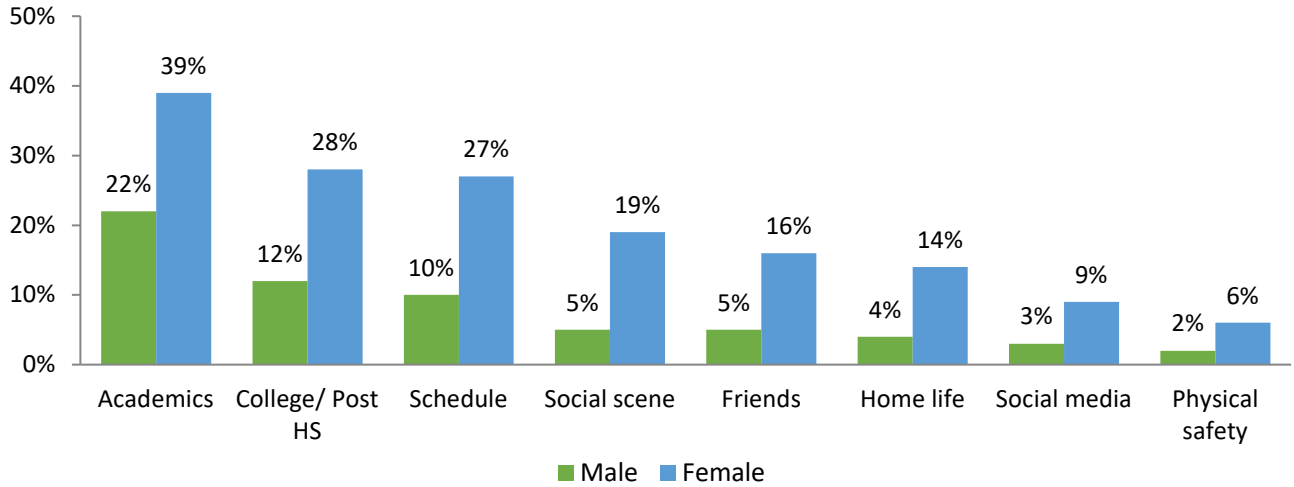
## Causes of Stress or Worry

Youth report high rates of day-to-day stress most around academics, post high school plans, and their schedules.

How much stress, anxiety, or worry do the following give you in your day-to-day life?	Grade	Low %	Moderate %	Extreme %
Academics (Homework, Tests, Grades)	7-8	20	56	24
	9-12	23	44	33
	ALL	22	47	31
College/Post High School Plans	7-8	61	32	7
	9-12	36	38	26
	ALL	43	36	21
Schedule (Athletics, Extra-curricular, Volunteer commitments)	7-8	48	41	11
	9-12	39	39	22
	ALL	41	40	19
Physical safety	7-8	76	19	5
	9-12	73	23	4
	ALL	74	22	4
Home life	7-8	78	13	9
	9-12	66	25	9
	ALL	69	22	9
Social media	7-8	73	20	7
	9-12	70	24	6
	ALL	71	23	6
Social scene (going out with friends, parties)	7-8	66	24	10
	9-12	55	32	14
	ALL	58	30	13
Friends	7-8	63	25	12
	9-12	59	31	10
	ALL	60	29	11



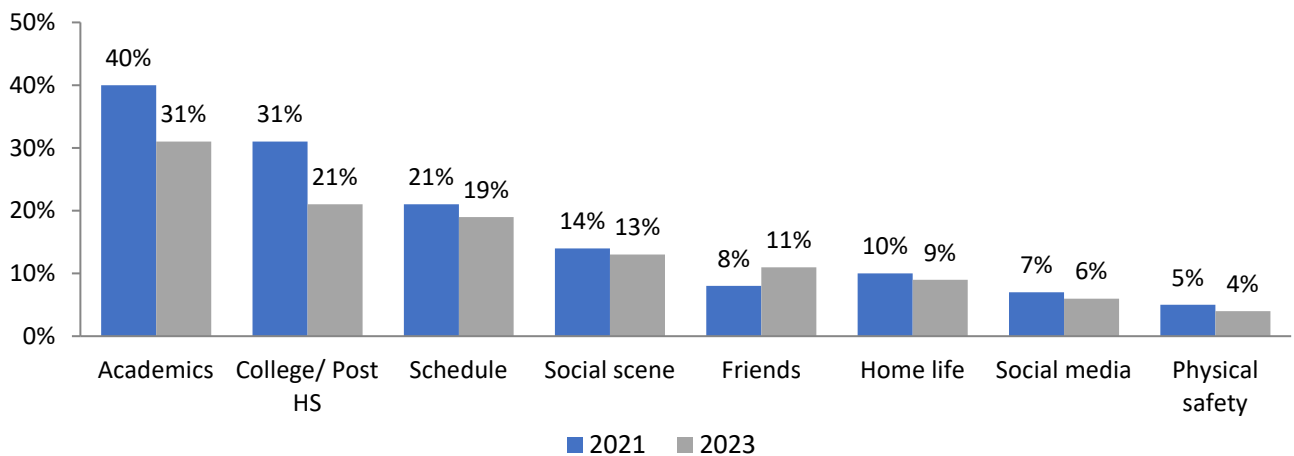
**Females report significantly higher rates of stress in all categories.**



How much stress, anxiety, or worry do the following give you in your day-to-day life?	7-12 %	Male %	Female %
<b>EXTREME</b>			
Academics (Homework, Tests, Grades)	31	22	39 <sup>A</sup>
College/Post High School Plans	21	12	28 <sup>A</sup>
Schedule (Athletics, Extra-curricular, Volunteer commitments)	19	10	27 <sup>A</sup>
Physical safety	4	2	6 <sup>A</sup>
Home life	9	4	14 <sup>A</sup>
Social media	6	3	9 <sup>A</sup>
Social scene (going out with friends, parties)	13	5	19 <sup>A</sup>
Friends	11	5	16 <sup>A</sup>

<sup>A</sup> Significant difference between male and female

**Reported rates of high levels of stress have decreased in all categories from 2021 to 2023.**



How much stress, anxiety, or worry do the following give you in your day-to-day life?	Grade	2021 %	2023 %
Academics (Homework, Tests, Grades)	7-8	25	24
	9-12	44	33
	ALL	40	31
College/Post High School Plans	7-8	11	7
	9-12	36	26
	ALL	31	21
Schedule (Athletics, Extra-curricular, Volunteer commitments)	7-8	9	11
	9-12	24	22
	ALL	21	19
Physical safety	7-8	2	5
	9-12	6	4
	ALL	5	4
Home life	7-8	6	9
	9-12	11	9
	ALL	10	9
Social media	7-8	5	7
	9-12	7	6
	ALL	7	6
Social scene (going out with friends, parties)	7-8	12	10
	9-12	14	14
	ALL	14	13
Friends	7-8	5	12
	9-12	9	10
	ALL	8	11

## Substance Use

The DFC National Evaluation Team seeks to determine how effective the DFC program has been at achieving its goals of increasing collaboration and reducing or preventing substance misuse among youth. All DFC grantees participate in the National Evaluation and are required, at a minimum, to collect the same four core measures. Coalitions are expected to utilize the data to assess the overall effectiveness of the DFC program on youth substance use. **Core measures** are:

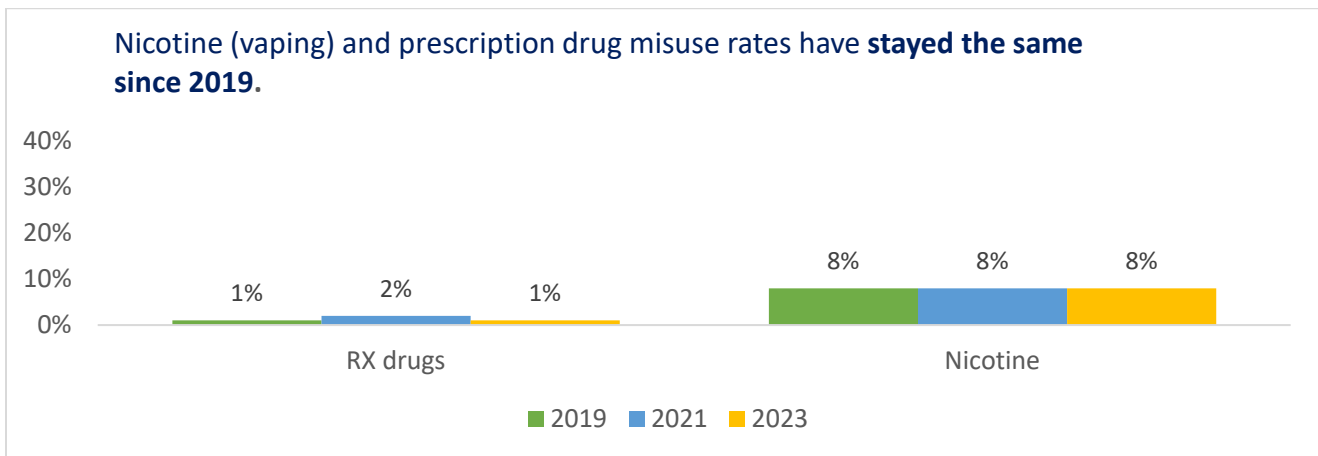
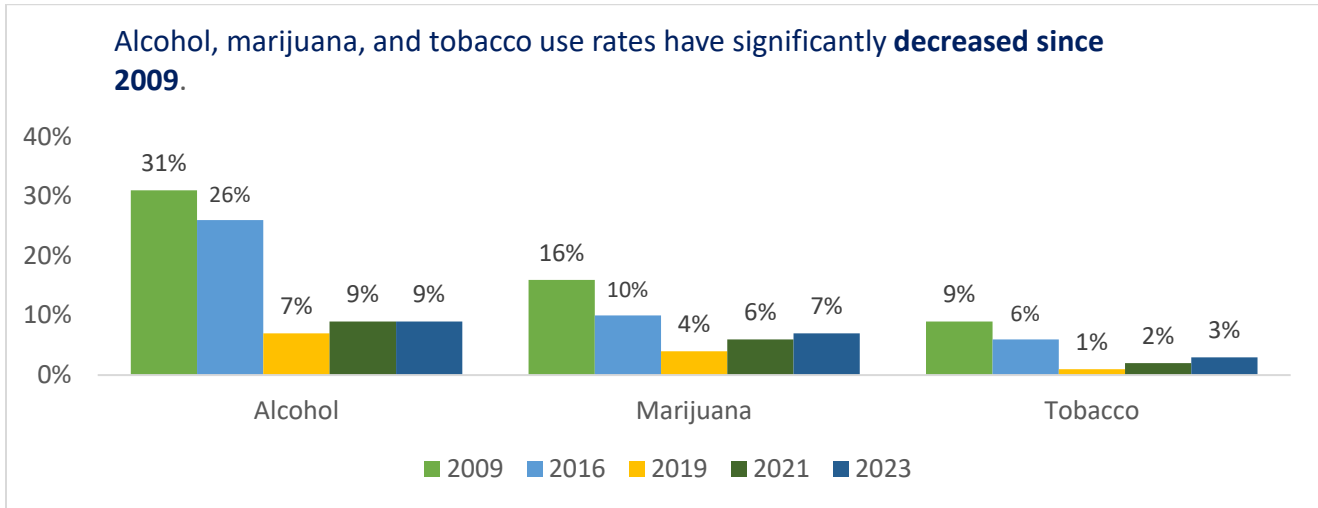
- ✓ Past 30-day Use – the percentage of youth who report using alcohol, tobacco, marijuana, or prescription drugs not prescribed to them at least once in the past 30-days.
- ✓ Perception of Risk – the percentage of youth who report that there is moderate or great risk in binge drinking, smoking one or more packs of cigarettes per day, smoking marijuana once or twice a week, or using prescription drugs not prescribed to them.
- ✓ Perception of Parental Disapproval – the percentage of youth who report that their parents feel regular use of alcohol is wrong or very wrong, and report that their parents feel any use of cigarettes, marijuana, or prescription drugs not prescribed to them is wrong.

- ✓ Perception of Peer Disapproval – the percentage of youth who report that their friends feel regular use of alcohol is wrong or very wrong, and report that their peers feel any use of cigarettes, marijuana, or prescription drugs not prescribed to them is wrong.

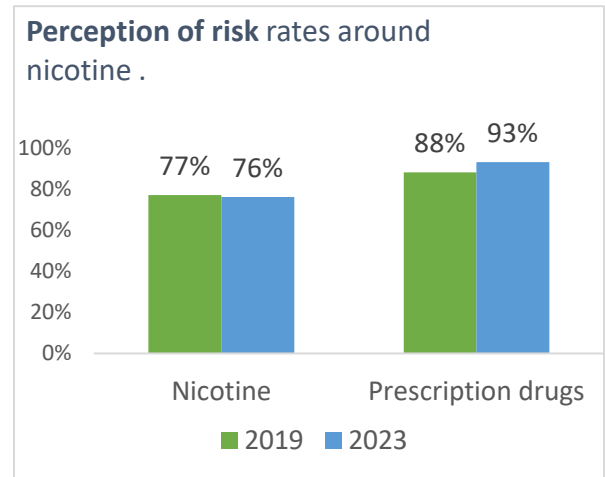
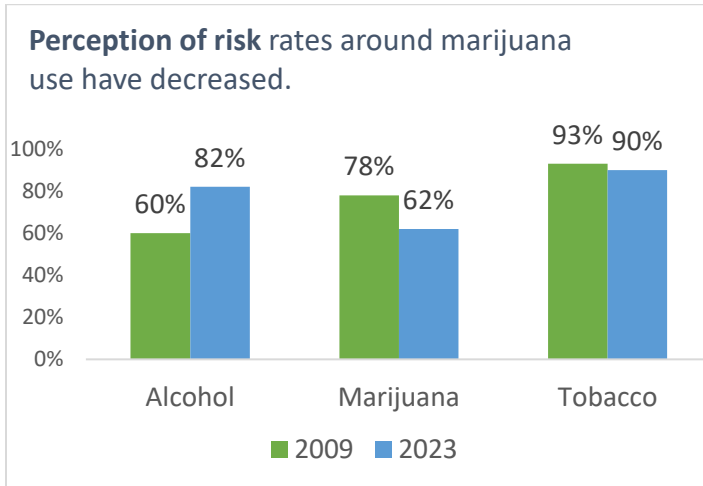
ASAP also collects core measure data around nicotine use (from a vaping device).

### Core Measures, 2009 to 2023

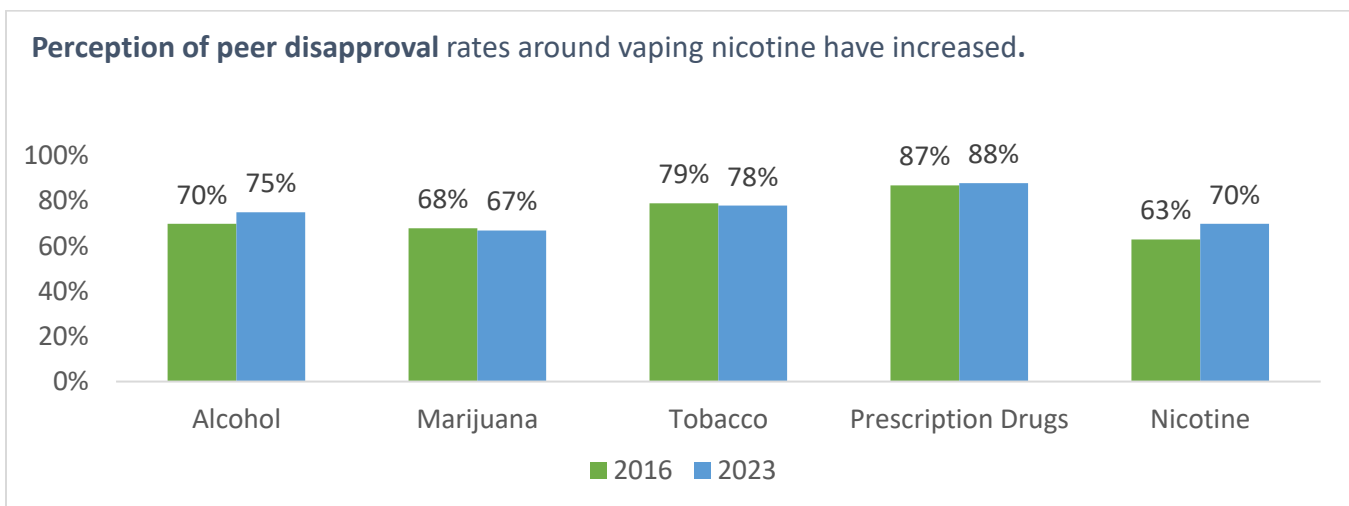
Since 2009, substance use rates have decreased. From 2021 to 2023 rates have remained relatively stable.



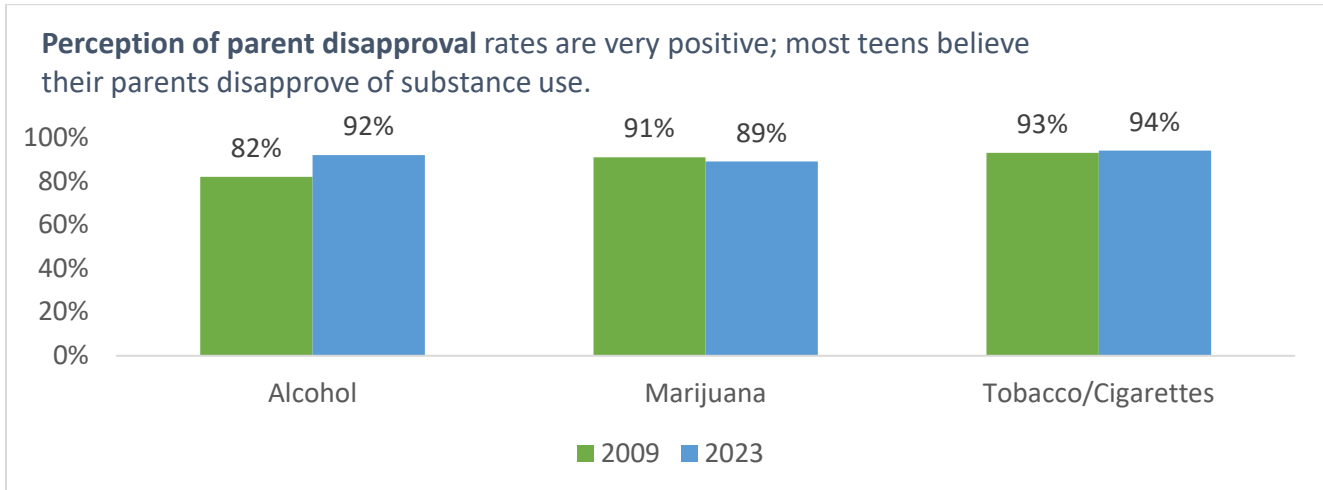
- From 2009 to 2023 perception of risk around use of alcohol has increased. Perception of risk associated with use of marijuana and tobacco has decreased.
- From 2019 to 2023 perception of risk around use of nicotine has remained the same and increased around misuse or prescription medication.



- From 2016 to 2023 perception of peer disapproval rates have remained relative stable around use of marijuana, tobacco and prescription drugs. Peer disapproval rates around use of alcohol and nicotine (vaping) have increased.



- From 2009 to 2023 perception of parent disapproval rates have remained relatively stable around use of marijuana and tobacco. Parent disapproval rates around the use of alcohol have increased.
- The greater a young person’s perception that their peers and parents disapprove of use, the less likely they are to engage in substance use.



Alcohol	2009	2016	2019	2021	2023
	%	%	%	%	%
Past 30-Day Use	31	26	7	9	9
Parental Disapproval	82	94	92	91	92
Peer Disapproval	*	70	77	68	75
Perception of Risk	60	79	88	79	82

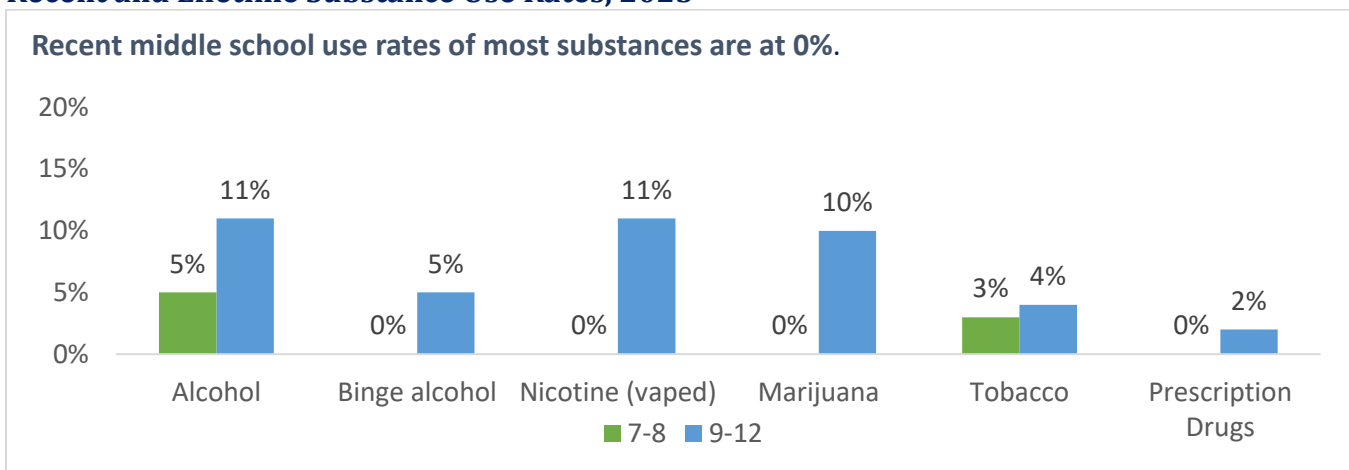
Marijuana	2009	2016	2019	2021	2023
	%	%	%	%	%
Past 30-Day Use	16	10	4	6	7
Parental Disapproval	91	91	92	87	89
Peer Disapproval	*	68	76	62	67
Perception of Risk	78	59	76	55	62

Tobacco	2009	2016	2019	2021	2023
	%	%	%	%	%
Past 30-Day Use	9	6	1	2	3
Parental Disapproval	93	97	94	95	94
Peer Disapproval	*	79	83	77	78
Perception of Risk	93	90	93	92	90

Prescription Drugs	2009	2016	2019	2021	2023
	%	%	%	%	%
Past 30-Day Use	*	3	1	2	1
Parental Disapproval	*	96	95	97	97
Peer Disapproval	*	87	88	86	88
Perception of Risk	*	93	88	94	93

Nicotine (Vaping device)	2009	2016	2019	2021	2023
	%	%	%	%	%
Past 30-Day Use	*	*	8	8	8
Parental Disapproval	*	*	92	94	94
Peer Disapproval	*	*	63	63	70
Perception of Risk	*	*	77	73	76

### Core Measures, 2023 Recent and Lifetime Substance Use Rates, 2023



Substance	Grade	Past 30-day use	Lifetime use
		%	%
Alcohol (one or more drinks)	7-8	5	20
	9-12	11	36
	Total	9	31
Alcohol – Binge (4+ drinks in less than 2 hours)	7-8	0	1
	9-12	5	17
	Total	4	13
Cigarettes	7-8	3	1
	9-12	4	12
	Total	3	10
Prescription Drugs (not prescribed)	7-8	0	5
	9-12	2	7
	Total	1	6
Marijuana or THC products (vaping, smoking, inhaling, eating)	7-8	0	3
	9-12	10	19
	Total	7	15
Nicotine (vaped)	7-8	0	4
	9-12	11	22
	Total	8	17

Vaped marijuana or THC	7-8	0	2
	9-12	8	15
	Total	6	12
Heroin	7-8	0	0
	9-12	**	**
	Total	**	**
Other illicit drugs	7-8	0	0
	9-12	0	1
	Total	0	1

### 30-Day Use Rates in Other Communities

Alcohol and marijuana use rates are both higher and lower when compared to rates in other Connecticut communities.

30-day use rates High School, 9-12	Region 14 DRG C 2022 %	Region 13 DRG C 2022 %	Naugatuck 2022 %	Bristol 2023 %	Torrington 2023 %	Wolcott 2022 %
Alcohol	11	16	18	5	5	3
Marijuana	10	14	13	6	6	3
Nicotine/vaping	11	11	11	7	4	4

### Frequency of Use

5% of high schoolers (n=20) and 3% of middle schoolers (n=5) report drinking 21 out of the past 30 days.

3% of high schoolers (n=14) report using marijuana 21 out of the past 30 days.

2% of high schools (n=11) report vaping nicotine 21 out of the past 30 days.

In the past 30 days, how often have you...	Grade	Never %	Not in past 30 days %	1-5 days %	6-20 days %	21+ days %
	9-12	69	18	4	5	5
	ALL	71	17	4	4	4
used marijuana, cannabis, THC oil?	7-8	98	2	0	0	0
	9-12	84	7	3	2	3
	ALL	87	6	2	2	2
vaped nicotine, JUULed?	7-8	97	2	0	0	1
	9-12	80	7	7	3	2
	ALL	85	6	5	2	2

## Perception of Risk

How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they... Moderate or Great Risk	Grade	2023 %
<b>Alcohol</b>		
	7-8	87
have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	9-12	81
	ALL	82
<b>Marijuana</b>		
	7-8	80
smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	9-12	55
	ALL	62
<b>Cigarettes</b>		
	7-8	92
smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	9-12	89
	ALL	90
<b>Prescription Drugs</b>		
	7-8	95
use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	9-12	92
	ALL	93
<b>Vape</b>		
	7-8	84
Vape nicotine? (use e-cigs, JUULs, etc.)	9-12	73
	ALL	76

## Perception of Parental Disapproval

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... Wrong or Very wrong	Grade	2023 %
<b>Alcohol</b>		
	7-8	88
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	9-12	93
	ALL	92
<b>Alcohol - Binge</b>		
	7-8	91
have 4 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage at one time?	9-12	91
	ALL	91
<b>Marijuana</b>		
	7-8	95
smoke marijuana?	9-12	86
	ALL	89
<b>Cigarettes/Tobacco</b>		
	7-8	95
smoke tobacco?	9-12	94
	ALL	94
<b>Prescription Drugs</b>		
	7-8	98
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	9-12	97



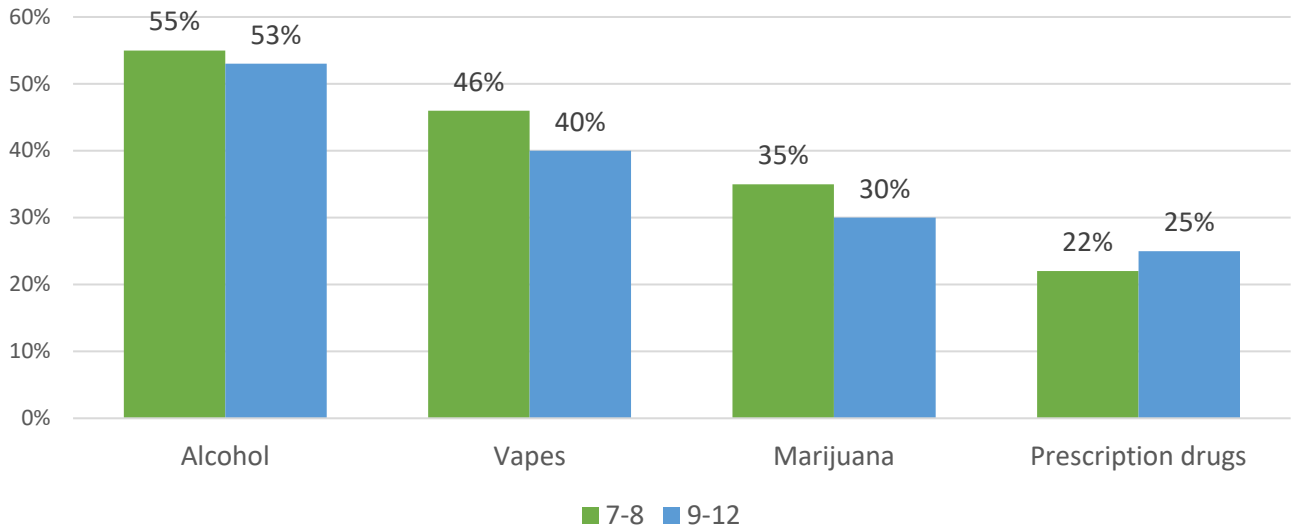
	ALL	97
Vape		
	7-8	96
Vape nicotine? (use e-cigs, JUULs, etc.)	9-12	94
	ALL	94

## Perception of Peer Disapproval

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to... Wrong or Very wrong	Grade	2023 %
<b>Alcohol</b>		
	7-8	87
have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverages nearly every day?	9-12	71
	ALL	75
<b>Alcohol - Binge</b>		
	7-8	91
have 4 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage at one time?	9-12	69
	ALL	75
<b>Marijuana</b>		
	7-8	90
smoke marijuana?	9-12	59
	ALL	67
<b>Tobacco</b>		
	7-8	92
smoke tobacco?	9-12	72
	ALL	78
<b>Prescription drugs</b>		
	7-8	95
use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	9-12	85
	ALL	88
<b>Vape</b>		
	7-8	91
Vape nicotine? (use e-cigs, JUULs, etc.)	9-12	62
	ALL	70

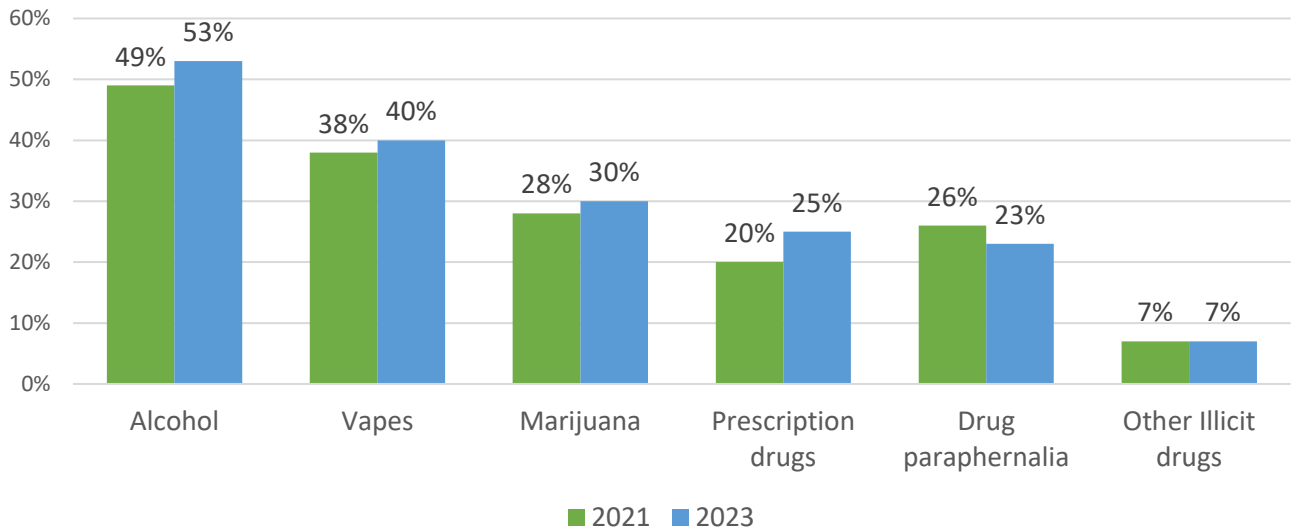
## Access to Substances

Alcohol is perceived as the **easiest substance to access**, followed by vaping devices and marijuana.



How easy or hard would it be <u>for you</u> to get the following substances if you wanted them?	Grade	Very Hard %	Sort of hard %	Sort of easy %	Very easy %
Alcohol (beer, wine, hard liquor)*	7-8	28	24	18	31
	9-12	22	23	27	28
	ALL	24	23	24	29
Marijuana/THC	7-8	73	10	10	7
	9-12	41	24	18	17
	ALL	50	20	16	14
Prescription drugs (not prescribed to you)	7-8	46	21	18	15
	9-12	53	24	12	10
	ALL	51	24	14	11
Vapes, e-cigs, JUULs	7-8	62	14	12	12
	9-12	35	18	19	27
	ALL	43	17	17	23
Other illicit drugs	7-8	86	7	4	2
	9-12	76	16	4	3
	ALL	79	14	4	3
Drug paraphernalia	7-8	76	12	7	5
	9-12	53	20	13	15
	ALL	59	18	11	12

**Perceived ease of access to alcohol, vapes, marijuana and prescription drugs has increased from 2021 to 2023.**



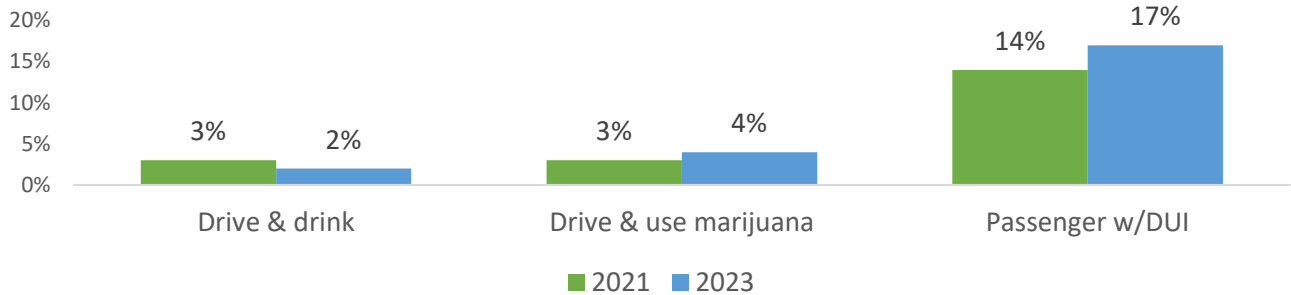
**Access to Substances, 2021 to 2023**

How easy or hard would it be for you to get the following substances if you wanted them? Somewhat or very easy	Grade	2021 %	2023 %
Alcohol (beer, wine, hard liquor)	7-8	29	49
	9-12	54	55
	ALL	49	53
Marijuana/THC	7-8	6	17
	9-12	34	35
	ALL	28	30
Prescription drugs (not prescribed to you)	7-8	12	33
	9-12	22	22
	ALL	20	25
Vapes, e-cigs, JUULs	7-8	8	24
	9-12	44	46
	ALL	38	40
Other illicit drugs	7-8	3	7
	9-12	8	7
	ALL	7	7
Drug paraphernalia	7-8	7	12
	9-12	30	27
	ALL	26	23

## Other Risky Behaviors

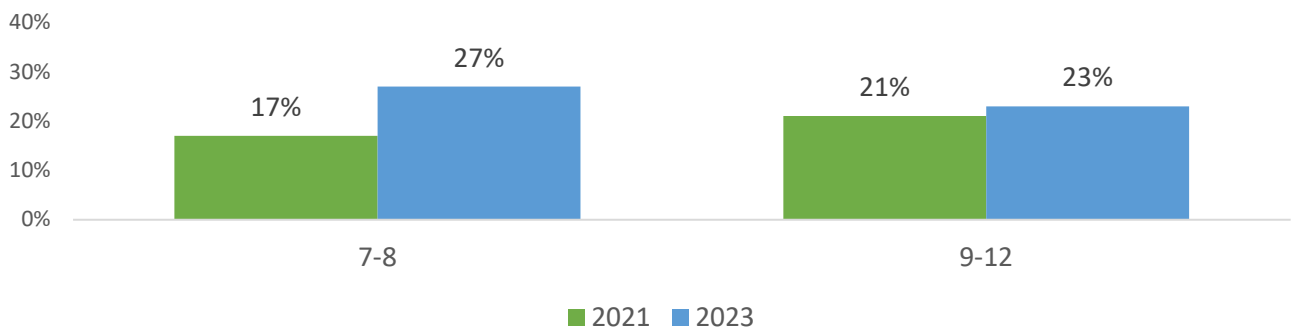
### Driving and Substance use

High school youth who report **driving while using substances remains low**. There is a small increase in high schoolers who report riding as a passenger with a driver who is under the influence.



### Gambling

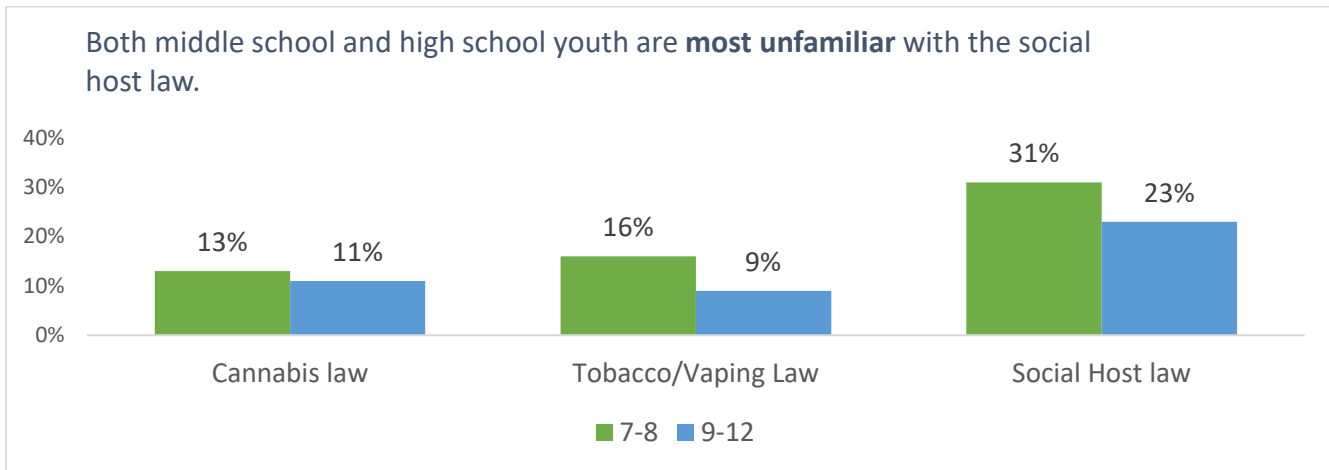
Middle school and high school youth report an **increased rate of gambling** from 2021 to 2023.



In the past year, have you?	Grade	2021 %	2023 %
Driven a car after you had been drinking?	7-8	1	1
	9-12	3	2
	ALL	2	1
Driven a car after you had used marijuana/THC?	7-8	1	1
	9-12	3	4
	ALL	3	3
Ridden as a passenger with a driver under the influence of drugs or alcohol?	7-8	3	13
	9-12	14	17
	ALL	12	16
Gambled (scratch tickets, online, sports, casino, etc.)?	7-8	17	27
	9-12	21	23
	ALL	20	24

In the past year, have you:	No #	Yes #
<b>Driven a car after drinking?</b>		
10 <sup>th</sup>	99	1
11 <sup>th</sup>	117	2
12 <sup>th</sup>	98	4
<b>Driven a car after using marijuana?</b>		
10 <sup>th</sup>	101	1
11 <sup>th</sup>	114	4
12 <sup>th</sup>	89	13
<b>Ridden as a passenger with a driver under the influence of drugs or alcohol?</b>		
7 <sup>th</sup>	83	9
8 <sup>th</sup>	67	13
9 <sup>th</sup>	108	18
10 <sup>th</sup>	81	21
11 <sup>th</sup>	94	24
12 <sup>th</sup>	88	14

### Knowledge of Laws Around Substances



How familiar are you with ...	Grade	Not familiar %	Somewhat familiar %	Very familiar %
The new CT law legalizing adults to purchase retail cannabis/marijuana?	7-8	13	44	44
	9-12	11	44	45
	ALL	11	44	45
The CT Social Host Law that makes it illegal for any adults to provide a place for teens to drink or use drugs?	7-8	31	41	28
	9-12	23	41	36
	ALL	25	41	34
The CT law that requires the minimum age for purchasing tobacco and vaping products to be 21?	7-8	16	26	58
	9-12	9	35	56
	ALL	11	32	57

## Appendix A

### Summary of Core Measures by Grade

	Alcohol %	Tobacco %	Marijuana %	RX drugs %	Nicotine %
<b>30-day use</b>					
7 <sup>th</sup>	1	1	15	0	0
8 <sup>th</sup>	10	0	13	0	0
9 <sup>th</sup>	5	0	20	2	1
10 <sup>th</sup>	7	2	16	0	9
11 <sup>th</sup>	13	5	19	2	16
12 <sup>th</sup>	20	9	16	3	21
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Perception of harm</b>					
7 <sup>th</sup>	90	90	83	97	83
8 <sup>th</sup>	83	94	76	94	86
9 <sup>th</sup>	91	92	72	93	83
10 <sup>th</sup>	79	90	55	91	70
11 <sup>th</sup>	76	88	49	92	70
12 <sup>th</sup>	75	86	41	92	68
<b>Total</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Perception of parental disapproval</b>					
7 <sup>th</sup>	87	92	95	97	95
8 <sup>th</sup>	90	98	96	99	98
9 <sup>th</sup>	97	97	96	95	98
10 <sup>th</sup>	92	95	86	95	89
11 <sup>th</sup>	92	93	83	98	91
12 <sup>th</sup>	90	92	79	98	97
<b>Total</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Perception of peer disapproval</b>					
7 <sup>th</sup>	88	88	87	93	86
8 <sup>th</sup>	94	98	93	98	96
9 <sup>th</sup>	87	83	78	88	76
10 <sup>th</sup>	65	69	58	79	58
11 <sup>th</sup>	64	68	54	86	60
12 <sup>th</sup>	56	68	43	88	47
<b>Total</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>70</b>